

CARE Checklist of information to include when writing a case report





Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Reported on Line
Title	1	The diagnosis or intervention of primary focus followed by the words "case report"	line 1-4
Key Words	2	2 to 5 key words that identify diagnoses or interventions in this case report, including "case report"	line 13-15
Abstract (no references)	3a	Introduction: What is unique about this case and what does it add to the scientific literature?	line 7-11
	3b	Main symptoms and/or important clinical findings	line 7-11
	3c	The main diagnoses, therapeutic interventions, and outcomes	line 7-11
	3d	Conclusion—What is the main "take-away" lesson(s) from this case?	line 7-11
Introduction	4	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique (may include references)	line 17-27
Patient Information	5a	De-identified patient specific information	line 29-30
	5b	Primary concerns and symptoms of the patient	line 30-40
	5c	Medical, family, and psycho-social history including relevant genetic information	line 29-40
	5d	Relevant past interventions with outcomes	line 41-72
Clinical Findings	6	Describe significant physical examination (PE) and important clinical findings	line 29-40
Timeline	7	Historical and current information from this episode of care organized as a timeline	line 29-72
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Diagnostic testing (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys)	1' 00 70
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access to testing, financial, or cultural)	line 29-72
	8c	Diagnosis (including other diagnoses considered)	line 29-72
	8d	Prognosis (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	line 71-72
Therapeutic Intervention	9a	Types of therapeutic intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	<u>line 41-70</u>
	9b	Administration of therapeutic intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	<u>line 41-70</u>
	9c	Changes in therapeutic intervention (with rationale)	<u>line 41-70</u>
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (if available)	line 41-70
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results	line 41-70
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	line 41-70
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	
Discussion	11a	A scientific discussion of the strengths AND limitations associated with this case report	line 87-147
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature with references.	line 87-147
	11c	The scientific rationale for any conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	<u> Line 87-147</u>
	11d	The primary "take-away" lessons of this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion	line 149-153
Patient Perspective	12	The patient should share their perspective in one to two paragraphs on the treatment(s) they received	line 87-147
Informed Consent	13	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	Yes ☐ No 🗹